

# Monsanto's Dirty Dozen. Twelve Products that Monsanto has Brought to Market

By [GMO Awareness](#)

Global Research, July 25, 2016

[GMO Awareness](#) 12 May 2011

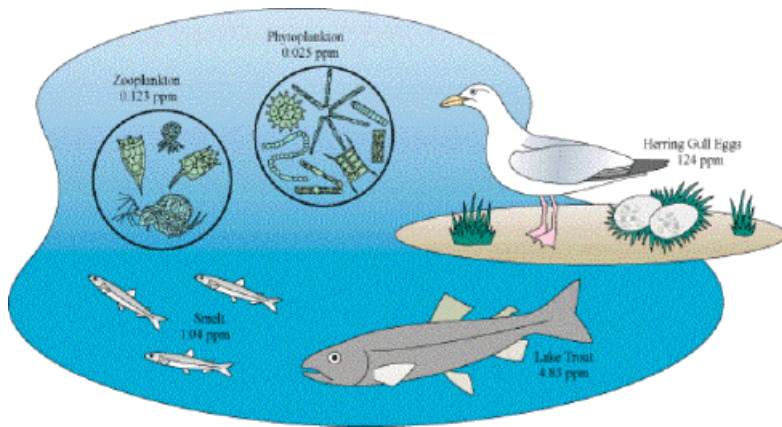
Theme: [Biotechnology and GMO](#),  
[Environment](#), [Science and Medicine](#)

*When you take a moment to reflect on the history of product development at Monsanto, what do you find? Here are twelve products that Monsanto has brought to market. See if you can spot the pattern...*

## #1 – Saccharin

Did you know Monsanto got started because of an artificial sweetener? John Francisco Queeny founded Monsanto Chemical Works in St. Louis, Missouri with the goal of [producing saccharin](#) for Coca-Cola. In stark contrast to its sweet beginnings, [studies performed during the early 1970s](#),\* including a study by the [National Cancer Institute in 1980](#), showed that saccharin caused [cancer in test rats](#) and mice.

After mounting pressure from consumers, the [Calorie Control Council](#), and manufacturers of artificial sweeteners and diet sodas, along with [additional studies](#) (several conducted by the sugar and sweetener industry) that reported flaws in the 1970s studies, saccharin was delisted from the NIH's Carcinogen List. A variety of letters from [scientists advised against delisting](#); the official document includes the [following wording](#) to this day: "although it is impossible to absolutely conclude that it poses no threat to human health, sodium saccharin is not reasonably anticipated to be a human carcinogen under conditions of general usage as an artificial sweetener." (\*Read the Chemical Heritage Foundation's [History of Saccharin](#) here.)



## #2 – PCBs

During the early 1920s, Monsanto began expanding their chemical production into polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs) to produce coolant fluids for electrical transformers, capacitors, and electric motors. Fifty years later, [toxicity tests](#) began reporting [serious health effects](#) from PCBs in laboratory rats exposed to the chemical.

After another decade of studies, the truth could no longer be contained: the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) [published a report](#) citing PCBs as the cause of cancer in animals, with additional evidence that they can cause cancer in humans. Additional peer-reviewed health studies showed a causal link between exposure to PCBs and non-Hodgkin Lymphoma, a frequently fatal form of cancer.

In 1979, the United States Congress recognized PCBs as a significant environmental toxin and persistent organic pollutant, and banned its production in the U.S. By then Monsanto already had manufacturing plants abroad, so they weren't entirely stopped until the Stockholm Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants banned PCBs globally in 2001.

And that's when Monsanto's duplicity was uncovered: [internal company memos](#) from 1956 surfaced, proving that Monsanto had known about dangers of PCBs from early on.

In 2003, Monsanto paid out over \$600 million to residents of Anniston, Alabama, who experienced severe health problems including [liver disease, neurological disorders and cancer](#) after being exposed to PCBs — more than double the payoff that was awarded in the case against Pacific Gas & Electric made famous by the movie "Erin Brockovich."

And yet the damage persists: nearly 30 years after PCBs have been banned from the U.S., they are still showing up in the blood of pregnant women, as [reported in a 2011 study](#) by the University of California San Francisco; while other studies are indicating a parallel between [PCBs and autism](#).

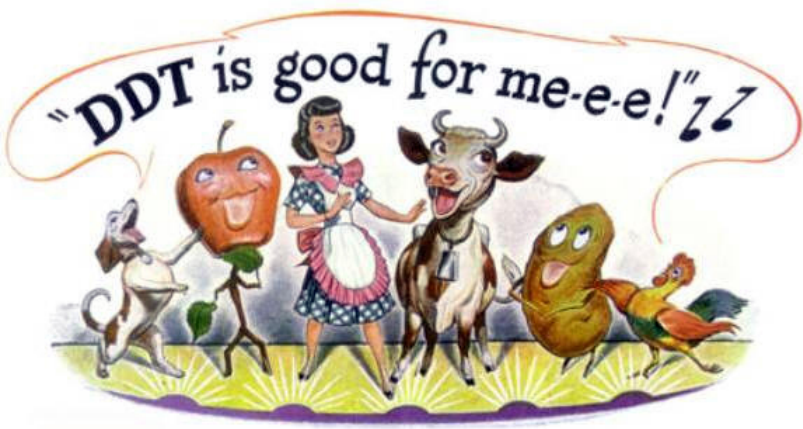
## #3 – Polystyrene

In 1941, Monsanto began focusing on plastics and synthetic polystyrene, which is still widely used in food packaging and [ranked 5th in the EPA's 1980s listing of chemicals](#) whose production generates the most total hazardous waste.

## #4 – Atom bomb and nuclear weapons

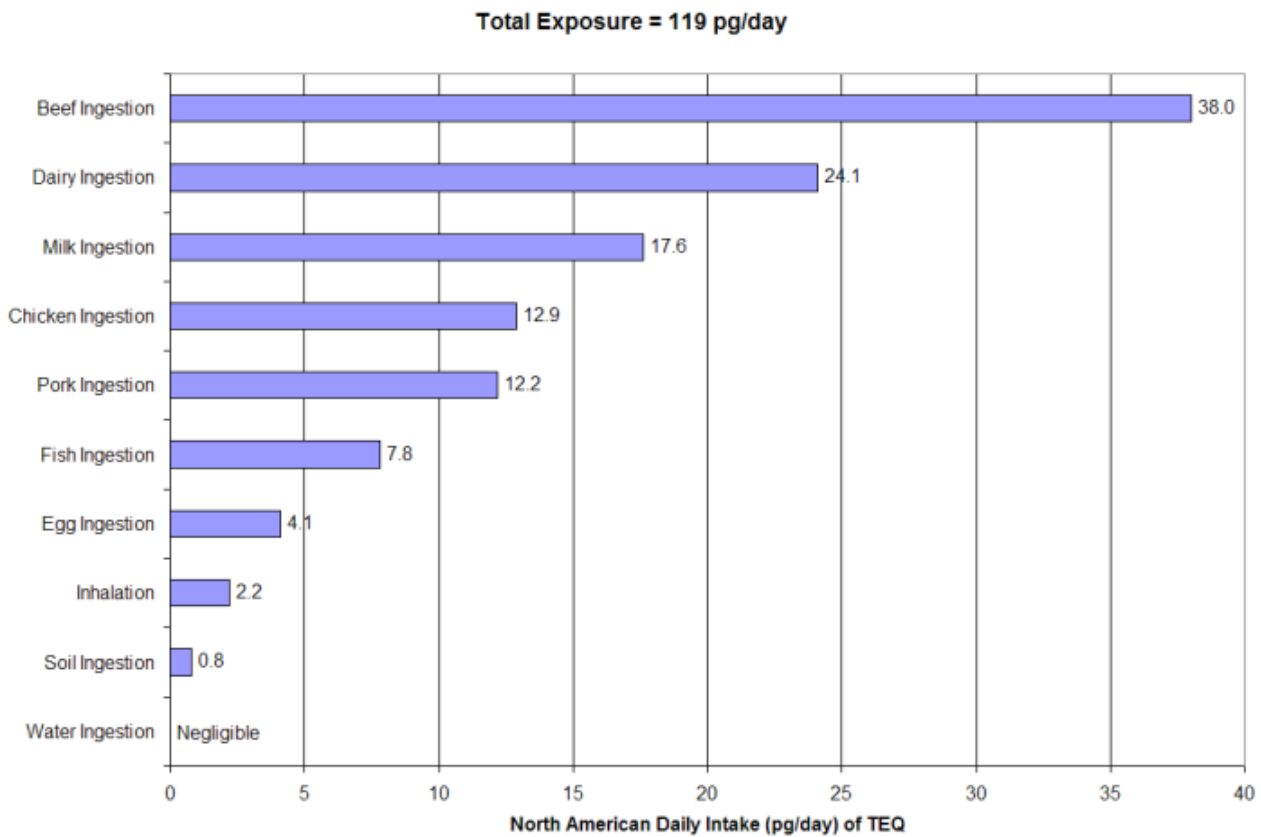
Shortly after acquiring Thomas and Hochwalt Laboratories, Monsanto turned this division

into their [Central Research Department](#). Between 1943 to 1945, this department coordinated key production efforts of the [Manhattan Project](#)—including plutonium purification and production and, as part of the Manhattan Project’s [Dayton Project](#), techniques to refine chemicals used as triggers for atomic weapons (an era of U.S. history that sadly included the [deadliest industrial accident](#)).



#5 – DDT

In 1944, Monsanto became one of the first manufacturers of the insecticide DDT to combat malaria-transmitting mosquitoes. Despite decades of Monsanto propaganda insisting that DDT was safe, the true effects of DDT’s toxicity were at last confirmed through outside research and in 1972, DDT was banned throughout the U.S.



*This chart illustrates how much dioxin an average American consumes per day*

## #6 – Dioxin

In 1945, Monsanto began promoting the use of chemical pesticides in agriculture with the manufacture of the herbicide 2,4,5-T (one of the precursors to Agent Orange), containing dioxin. Dioxins are a group of chemically-related compounds that since become known as one of the “[Dirty Dozen](#)” — persistent environmental pollutants that accumulate in the food chain, mainly in the fatty tissue of animals. In the decades since it was first developed, Monsanto has been accused of covering up or failing to report dioxin contamination in a wide range of its products.

## #7 – Agent Orange

During the early 1960s, Monsanto was one of the two primary manufacturers of Agent Orange, an herbicide / defoliant used for chemical warfare during the Vietnam War. Except Monsanto’s formula had dioxin levels many times higher than the Agent Orange produced by Dow Chemicals, the other manufacturer (which is why Monsanto was the key defendant in the lawsuit brought by Vietnam War veterans in the United States).

(Pictured at left, Anh and Trang Nhan, with their father, when they first arrived at the Hoi An Orphanage; below are the same brothers shortly before Trang’s death. Source: [Kianh Foundation Newsletter, Dec. 2011](#))



As a result of the use of Agent Orange, Vietnam estimates that over 400,000 people were killed or maimed, 500,000 children were born with birth defects, and up to 1 million people were disabled or suffered from health problems—not to mention the far-reaching impact it had on the health of over 3 million American troops and their offspring.



Internal Monsanto memos show that Monsanto knew of the problems of dioxin contamination of Agent Orange when it sold it to the U.S. government for use in Vietnam. Despite the widespread health impact, Monsanto and Dow were allowed to appeal for and receive financial protection from the U.S. government against veterans seeking compensation for their exposure to Agent Orange.



In 2012, a long 50 years after Agent Orange was deployed, the [clean-up effort has finally begun](#). Yet the legacy of Agent Orange, and successive generations of [body deformities](#), will remain in [orphanages](#) throughout VietNam for decades to come.

(Think that can't happen here? [Two crops were recently genetically engineered](#) to withstand a weedkiller made with one of the major components of Agent Orange, [2,4-D](#), in order to combat "super weeds" that evolved due to the excessive use of RoundUp.)



## 8 – Petroleum-Based Fertilizer

In 1955, Monsanto began manufacturing petroleum-based fertilizer after purchasing a major oil refinery. [Petroleum-based fertilizers can kill beneficial soil micro-organisms](#), sterilizing the soil and creating a dependence, like an addiction, to the synthetic replacements. Not the best addiction to have, considering the rising cost and dwindling supply of oil...



## #9 – RoundUp

During the early 1970s, Monsanto founded their Agricultural Chemicals division with a focus on herbicides, and one herbicide in particular: RoundUp (glyphosate). Because of its ability to eradicate weeds literally overnight, RoundUp was quickly adopted by farmers. Its use increased even more when Monsanto introduced "RoundUp Ready" (glyphosate-resistant) crops, enabling farmers to saturate the entire field with weedkiller without killing the crops.

While glyphosate has been approved by regulatory bodies worldwide and is widely used, [concerns about its effects](#) on humans and the environment persist. RoundUp has been found in samples of [groundwater](#), as well as [soil](#), and even in [streams and air](#) throughout the Midwest U.S., and increasingly in food. It has been linked to [butterfly](#) mortality, and the proliferation of [superweeds](#). Studies in rats have shown consistently negative health impacts ranging from tumors, altered organ function, and infertility, to cancer and premature

death; [click here](#) to find countless study references to support these statements.

#### #10 – Aspartame (NutraSweet / Equal)

An accidental discovery during research on gastrointestinal hormones resulted in a uniquely sweet chemical: aspartame. During the clinical trials conducted on 7 infant monkeys as part of aspartame's application for FDA approval, 1 monkey died and 5 other monkeys had grand mal seizures—yet somehow aspartame was still approved by the FDA in 1974. In 1985, Monsanto acquired the company responsible for aspartame's manufacture (G.D. Searle) and began marketing the product as NutraSweet. Twenty years later, the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services released a report listing [94 health issues](#) caused by aspartame. (Watch a [quick video here](#).)



#### #11 – Bovine Growth Hormone (rBGH)

This genetically modified hormone was developed by Monsanto to be injected into dairy cows to produce more milk. Cows subjected to rBGH suffer excruciating pain due to swollen udders and [mastitis](#), and the [pus](#) from the resulting infection [enters the milk supply](#) requiring the use of additional antibiotics. rBGH milk has been linked to [breast cancer](#), [colon cancer](#), and [prostate cancer](#) in humans.



## #12 – Genetically Modified Crops / GMOs

In the early 1990s, Monsanto began gene-splicing corn, cotton, soy, and canola with DNA from viruses and bacteria in order to achieve one of two traits: an internally-generated pesticide (the corn or soy causes the insect's stomach to rupture if they eat it), or an internal resistance to Monsanto's weedkiller RoundUp (enabling farmers to drench their field with RoundUp to kill ever-stronger weeds).

Despite decades of promises that genetically engineered crops would “feed the world” with “more nutrients,” drought resistance, or yield, the [majority of Monsanto's profits](#) are from seeds that are engineered to tolerate Monsanto's RoundUp—providing them with an ever-increasing, dual income stream as [weeds continue to evolve resistance to RoundUp](#).

Most sobering however, is that the world is once again buying into Monsanto's “safe” claims.

Just like the early days of PCBs, DDT, Agent Orange, Monsanto has successfully fooled the general public and regulatory agencies into believing that RoundUp, and the genetically modified crops that help sell RoundUp, are “safe.” Despite the fact that NO human testing has ever been done on GMO crops!

Meanwhile, Monsanto has learned a thing or two in the past 100+ years of defending its dirty products: these days, when a new study shows the negative health or environmental impacts of GMOs, Monsanto attacks the study and its scientist(s) by flooding the media with counter claims from “independent” organizations, scientists, industry associations, blogs, sponsored social media, and articles by “private” public relations firms—all endorsed, founded, funded or maintained by Monsanto.

Unfortunately, few of us take the time to trace the members, founders, and relationships of these seemingly valid sources back to their little Monsanto secret. (Read more [on this page](#).)

[Fooled the FDA](#) required a slightly different approach: click on the below chart compiled by [Millions Against Monsanto](#) to see how many former Monsanto VPs and legal counsel are now holding positions with the FDA. And don't forget Clarence Thomas, former Monsanto attorney who is now a Supreme Court Justice, ruling in favor of Monsanto in every case brought before him.



INDIVIDUAL		
MONSANTO POSITION		FEDERAL POSITION
Head of Government Affairs for Genetech, (Now Monsanto)	David Beier	Chief Domestic Policy Advisor to Vice President Gore
Worked for Monsanto's Legal Team	William Conlon	Department of Justice
Worked for Monsanto's Legal Team	Sam Skinner	Department of Justice
Executive Vice President and Chief Technology Officer	Robert Fraley	Serves as advisor in public agencies, including the USDA, among others
Senior Vice-President for Clinical Affairs at G.D. Searle & Co (Merged with Monsanto)	Michael A. Friedman	Acting Commissioner of the FDA
Director of International Government Affairs	Marcia Hale	Assistant to President Clinton and Director of Governmental Affairs
Consultant to Searle's (Merged with Monsanto) Public Relations Firm	Arthur Hull Hayes	Previously was FDA Commissioner
Director of ESH Quality & Compliance	John L. Henshaw	Senior Advisor to U.S. Secretary of Labor
Vice President of Product and Technology Cooperation	Rob Horsch	Advisor to the National Science Foundation and the Department of Energy
Board of Directors, also represented Monsanto as a lawyer	Michael Kantor	U.S. Secretary of Commerce
Monsanto Board Member	Gwendolyn S. King	Commissioner of SSA 1989-1992
CEO of Monsanto for 14 years	Richard J. Mahoney	Served as Director of U.S. Soviet, Japanese and Korean Trade Councils, a Member of the U.S. Government Trade Policy Committee.
Oversaw the Approval of rBGH, was a top Monsanto scientist	Margaret Miller	In 1991, Margaret was appointed Deputy Director of the FDA
Sits on Monsanto's Board of Directors, previously a Monsanto Animal Specialist	George Poste	In 2002, Poste was appointed head of Biotechnology division of Homeland Security
Member of the Monsanto Board of Directors	William D. Ruckelshaus	In 1970, he was the first Chief Administrator for the EPA, later the acting director of the FBI, then Deputy U.S. Attorney General
Previous CEO of Searle (Merged with Monsanto), he successfully had aspartame legalized while in that position	Donald Rumsfeld	Appointed to Secretary of Defense in 1975, then appointed to Secretary of Defense again in 2000
Worked on Monsanto-funded rBGH in connection with her graduate work at Cornell University	Suzanne Sechen	FDA Reviewer on Scientific Data
Previously the President and COO of Monsanto, Chairman and CEO of Nutrasweet, and Chairman and CEO of Monsanto.	Robert B. Shapiro	Previously Served as President's Advisory Committee on Trade Policy and on the White House Domestic Policy Review of India
Former Vice President of CropLife America, which represented Monsanto	Islam Siddiqui	Chief Agricultural Negotiator for the Office of the U.S. Trade Representative
Former Attorney for Monsanto for Seven Years, previous head of the Monsanto Washington D.C. Office	Michael Taylor	Former FDA Deputy Commission for Policy In 2010, appointed by the FDA as a senior advisor to the FDA Commissioner
Previous Monsanto Researcher in charge of the Manhattan Project creating the atomic bomb. Later, became Monsanto's Chairman of the Board	Dr. Charles Thomas	Previously Serves as a consultant to the National Security Council and as a U.S. Representative to the United Nations' Atomic Energy Commission
Former lawyer for Monsanto, a notorious chemical polluter. Thomas would later case the decisive vote in 200 on the Supreme Court, nullifying the steel election that put George W. Bush Jr. into office	Clarence Thomas	In 1991, was appointed to the U.S. Supreme Court
Previously served on the Board of Directors of Calgene, a Monsanto Biotech subsidiary	Anne Veneman	In 2001, was appointed head of the USDA.
Former Staff Lawyer with Monsanto in Washington D.C.	Jack Watson	Chief of Staff to President Jimmy Carter
Hired by Monsanto to prosecute two Farmers who fought against Monsanto's Seed Policies in 2002	Seth Waxman	Former U.S. Solicitor General
Retired Senior Vice President for Public Policy at Monsanto	Dr. Virginia Weidon	Previously, was a member of the FDA's Metabolism & Endocrine Advisory Committee
Former Chief Counsel at Monsanto	Rufus Yerxa	In 1993, was nominated as U.S. Deputy to the World Trade Organization

## A Baker's Dozen: #13 – Terminator Seeds

In the late 1990s, Monsanto developed the technology to produce sterile grains unable to germinate. The goal of these “[Terminator Seeds](#)” was to force farmers to buy new seeds from Monsanto year after year, rather than save and reuse the seeds from their harvest as they’ve been doing throughout centuries.

Fortunately this technology never came to market. Instead, Monsanto managed to accomplish the same thing by requiring farmers to sign a binding contract agreeing that they will not save or sell seeds from year to year, which forces them to buy new seeds and preempts the need for a “terminator gene.” Lucky for us... since the terminator seeds were capable of cross-pollination and could have contaminated local non-sterile crops.





## What's the Result of our Monsanto Legacy?

Between [75% to 80% of the processed food](#) you consume every day has GMOs inside, and residues of Monsanto's RoundUp herbicide outside. But it's not just processed food—fresh fruit and vegetables are next: [genetically engineered sweet corn](#) is already being sold at your local grocer, with apples and a host of other “natural” produce currently in field trials.

How is it that Monsanto is allowed to manipulate our food after such a dark product history? How is it they are allowed to cause such detrimental impact to our environment and our health?

According to the [Organic Consumers Association](#), “There is a direct correlation between our genetically engineered food supply and the \$2 trillion the U.S. spends annually on medical care, namely an epidemic of diet-related chronic diseases.

Instead of healthy fruits, vegetables, grains, and grass-fed animal products, U.S. factory farms and food processors produce a glut of genetically engineered junk foods that generate heart disease, stroke, diabetes and cancer—[backed by farm subsidies](#)—while organic farmers receive no such subsidies.

Monsanto's history reflects a consistent pattern of toxic chemicals, lawsuits, and manipulated science. Is this the kind of company we want controlling our world's food supply?

P.S. Monsanto's not alone. Other companies in the “Big Six” include [Pioneer Hi-Bred International](#) (a subsidiary of DuPont), [Syngenta AG](#), [Dow Agrosciences](#) (a subsidiary of Dow Chemical), [BASF](#) (which is primarily a chemical company that is rapidly expanding their biotechnology division), and [Bayer Cropscience](#) (a subsidiary of Bayer). The website [Biofortified.org](#) maintains a complete list of companies doing genetic engineering.

Sources for the above embedded links:

[http://www.encyclopedia.com/topic/Monsanto\\_Company.aspx](http://www.encyclopedia.com/topic/Monsanto_Company.aspx)

<http://www.chemheritage.org/discover/media/magazine/articles/28-1-the-pursuit-of-sweet.aspx?page=1>

<http://www.docstoc.com/docs/79474992/Re-Long-Term-Feeding-of-Sodium-Saccharin-to-Non-human-Primates>

<http://www.fas.org/ota/reports/7702.pdf>

<http://www.caloriecontrol.org/>

<http://www.cancer.gov/cancertopics/factsheet/Risk/artificial-sweeteners>

[http://www.cspinet.org/new/saccharin\\_delisted.html](http://www.cspinet.org/new/saccharin_delisted.html)

<http://ntp.niehs.nih.gov/ntp/roc/twelfth/appendices/AppendixB.pdf>

<http://www.chemheritage.org/discover/media/magazine/articles/28-1-the-pursuit-of-sweet.aspx>

<http://deepblue.lib.umich.edu/bitstream/handle/2027.42/33934/0000201.pdf;jsessionid=548799C31BFC89F058CEE9744E9790C4?sequence=1>

<http://www.greenfacts.org/en/pcbs/l-2/5-effects-animal.htm>

<http://www.epa.gov/osw/hazard/tsd/pcbs/pubs/effects.htm>

[http://www.foxriverwatch.com/monsanto2a\\_pcb\\_pcb.html](http://www.foxriverwatch.com/monsanto2a_pcb_pcb.html)

[http://worldwide.typepad.com/schoolhouse/2003/08/monsanto\\_optimi.html](http://worldwide.typepad.com/schoolhouse/2003/08/monsanto_optimi.html)

<http://www.ucsf.edu/news/2011/01/8371/ucsf-study-identifies-chemicals-pregnant-women>

<http://www.epa.gov/osw/hazard/wastetypes/pdfs/listing-ref.pdf>  
<http://pubs.acs.org/doi/abs/10.1021/ac50124a019>  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manhattan\\_Project](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Manhattan_Project)  
[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dayton\\_Project](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Dayton_Project)  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Texas\\_City\\_Disaster](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Texas_City_Disaster)  
<http://www.who.int/mediacentre/factsheets/fs225/en/>  
[http://www.hoianfoundation.org/images/NEWSLETTER%2011\\_06.pdf](http://www.hoianfoundation.org/images/NEWSLETTER%2011_06.pdf)  
<http://www.thejournal.ie/agent-orange-clean-up-launched-in-vietnam-decades-after-war-end-s-551652-Aug2012/>  
<http://aaronjoelsantos.photoshelter.com/gallery/Agent-Orange-in-Vietnam/G0000t29aKsEmlSM>  
<http://www.demotix.com/news/1299101/agent-orange-children-tudu-hospital-ho-chi-minh-city#media-1297827>  
[http://www.organicconsumers.org/articles/article\\_26067.cfm](http://www.organicconsumers.org/articles/article_26067.cfm)  
<http://pmep.cce.cornell.edu/profiles/extoxnet/24d-captan/24d-ext.html>  
<http://environment.nationalgeographic.com/environment/green-guide/buying-guides/fertilizer/environmental-impact/>  
<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22101424>  
[http://www.non-gmoreport.com/articles/jan10/scientists\\_find\\_negative\\_impacts\\_of\\_GM\\_crops.php](http://www.non-gmoreport.com/articles/jan10/scientists_find_negative_impacts_of_GM_crops.php)  
<http://www.reuters.com/article/2011/08/31/us-glyphosate-pollution-idUSTRE77U61720110831>  
[http://www.pages.drexel.edu/%7Els39/peer\\_review/losey1.htm](http://www.pages.drexel.edu/%7Els39/peer_review/losey1.htm)  
<http://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2012/05/superweeds-a-long-predicted-problem-for-gm-crops-has-arrived/257187/>  
<https://gmo-awareness.com/all-about-gmos/gmo-risks/>  
[http://us.rd.yahoo.com/dailynews/ygreen/sc\\_ygreen/storytext/eightwaysmonsantoisdestroyingourhealth/40903884/SIG=114jsp1h4/\\*http://www.dorway.com/badnews.html#symptoms](http://us.rd.yahoo.com/dailynews/ygreen/sc_ygreen/storytext/eightwaysmonsantoisdestroyingourhealth/40903884/SIG=114jsp1h4/*http://www.dorway.com/badnews.html#symptoms)  
<http://www.psr.org/chapters/oregon/assets/pdfs/rbghs-harmful-effects-on.pdf>  
<http://www.motherearthnews.com/happy-homesteader/GMOs-rBGH-milk-zboz10zkon.aspx#axzz2PjIPXLfa>  
<https://gmo-awareness.com/all-about-gmos/gmo-defined/>  
<http://grist.org/article/food-2010-10-06-court-rules-on-rbgh-free-milk/>  
<http://www.cof.orst.edu/cof/teach/agbio2009/Readings%202009/Parodi%20Dairy%20Cancer%20rBGH%20J%20Am%20Coll%20Nutrition%202005.pdf>  
<http://www.preventcancer.com/consumers/general/milk.htm>  
[http://www.yourhealthbase.com/milk\\_cancer.htm](http://www.yourhealthbase.com/milk_cancer.htm)  
<http://www.bloomberg.com/news/2013-04-03/monsanto-raises-forecast-as-profit-tops-estimates-on-corn-seed.html>  
<http://www.reuters.com/article/2012/05/10/us-agriculture-weeds-idUSBRE8491JZ20120510>  
<https://gmo-awareness.com/all-about-gmos/gmo-fda/>  
<http://www.organicconsumers.org/monsanto/>  
[http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genetic\\_use\\_restriction\\_technology](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Genetic_use_restriction_technology)  
<http://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/studies-show-gmos-in-majority-of-us-processed-foods-58-percent-of-americans-unaware-of-issue-104510549.html>  
[http://articles.chicagotribune.com/2012-08-04/news/ct-met-gmo-sweet-corn-20120804\\_1\\_sweet-corn-food-allergies-patty-lovera](http://articles.chicagotribune.com/2012-08-04/news/ct-met-gmo-sweet-corn-20120804_1_sweet-corn-food-allergies-patty-lovera)  
[http://us.rd.yahoo.com/dailynews/ygreen/sc\\_ygreen/storytext/eightwaysmonsantoisdestroyingourhealth/40903884/SIG=11hilmku0/\\*http://www.organicconsumers.org/bytes/ob258.htm](http://us.rd.yahoo.com/dailynews/ygreen/sc_ygreen/storytext/eightwaysmonsantoisdestroyingourhealth/40903884/SIG=11hilmku0/*http://www.organicconsumers.org/bytes/ob258.htm)  
[http://www.organicconsumers.org/articles/article\\_23470.cfm](http://www.organicconsumers.org/articles/article_23470.cfm)

<https://www.facebook.com/gmoawarenessusa>

The original source of this article is [GMO Awareness](#)  
Copyright © [GMO Awareness](#), [GMO Awareness](#), 2016

---

**[Comment on Global Research Articles on our Facebook page](#)**

**[Become a Member of Global Research](#)**

Articles by: [GMO Awareness](#)

**Disclaimer:** The contents of this article are of sole responsibility of the author(s). The Centre for Research on Globalization will not be responsible for any inaccurate or incorrect statement in this article. The Centre of Research on Globalization grants permission to cross-post Global Research articles on community internet sites as long the source and copyright are acknowledged together with a hyperlink to the original Global Research article. For publication of Global Research articles in print or other forms including commercial internet sites, contact: [publications@globalresearch.ca](mailto:publications@globalresearch.ca)  
[www.globalresearch.ca](http://www.globalresearch.ca) contains copyrighted material the use of which has not always been specifically authorized by the copyright owner. We are making such material available to our readers under the provisions of "fair use" in an effort to advance a better understanding of political, economic and social issues. The material on this site is distributed without profit to those who have expressed a prior interest in receiving it for research and educational purposes. If you wish to use copyrighted material for purposes other than "fair use" you must request permission from the copyright owner.

For media inquiries: [publications@globalresearch.ca](mailto:publications@globalresearch.ca)