

# Flu Shot Hoax Admitted: “No Controlled Trials Demonstrating a Decrease in Influenza”

By [Mike Adams](#)

Global Research, January 28, 2015

[Natural News](#) 27 January 2015

Region: [USA](#)

Theme: [Science and Medicine](#)

*The flu shot is a fraud. But it's a fraud that's so deeply embedded in the delusional pro-vaccine culture of the pharma-controlled medical industry that even well-meaning doctors and pharmacists (who are otherwise very intelligent) fail to realize flu shots don't work. In fact, flu shot vaccine inserts openly admit there is no scientific evidence demonstrating flu shots work. See the vaccine insert photos below for proof.*

This is probably why people who receive the flu shot almost never receive the insert sheet. It's not handed out by doctors and pharmacists because they don't want people to realize the extent of the pseudoscience behind the flu shot scam. It's so much easier to demand blind obedience while screaming “SCIENCE!” than to actually allow people to read the science and realize the science conclusively states there is “...no decrease in influenza disease after vaccination.”

In fact, most people who have taken flu shots aren't even aware that an insert sheet exists at all.

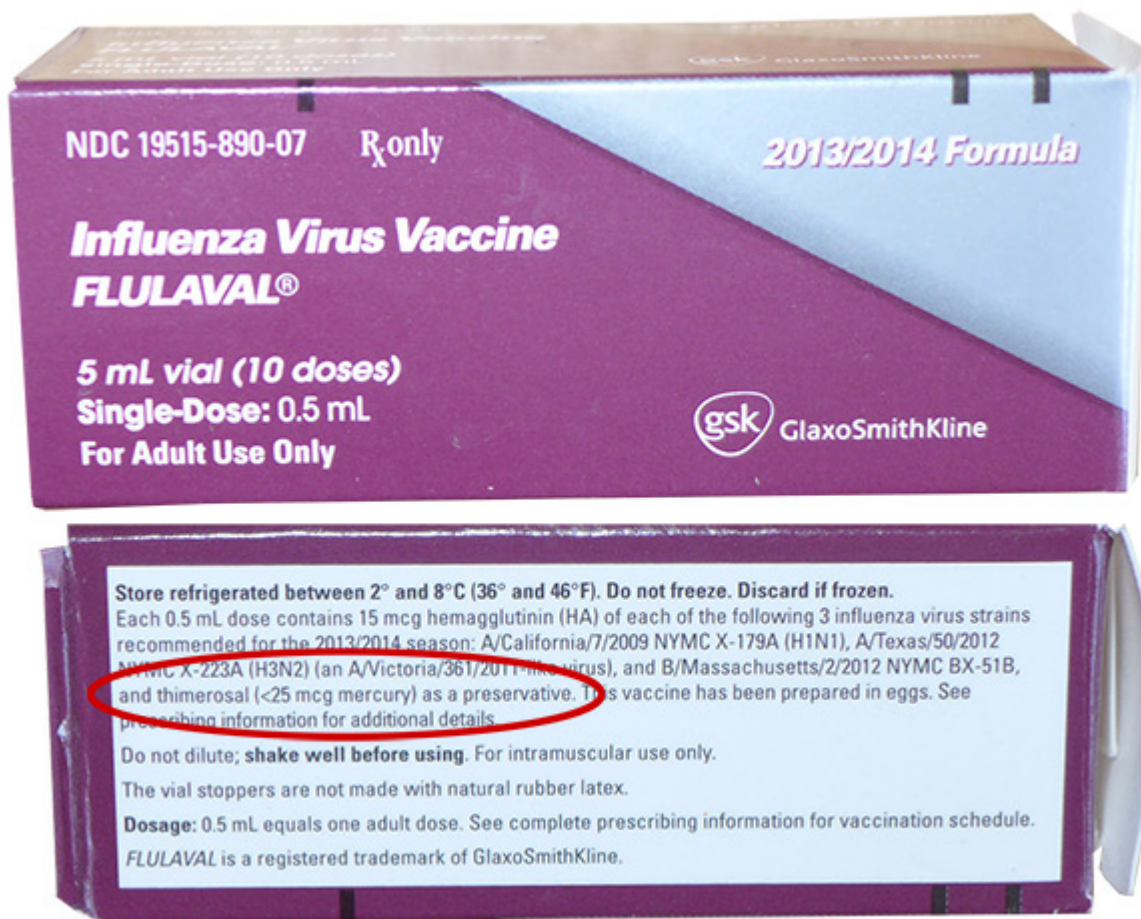
Ever wonder what it says?

NOTE: Every photo in this article is 100% factual and true. Ask your pharmacist for a vaccine insert sheet to see one of these for yourself.

Insert sheet acquired for GlaxoSmithKline's FLULAVAL flu shot

In the interests of public safety and journalistic inquiry — I'm a multiple award-winning journalist, after all — I acquired a FLULAVAL flu shot vial and insert sheet for the 2014 flu shot, and I read through the microscopic insert text using a magnifier.

Here's a photo of the FLULAVAL vial and box in which the insert was found. Note that this photo clearly shows the flu shot label admitting the shot contains “thimerosal as a preservative.” Thimerosal is made from toxic mercury.



But there's much more in this insert...

"No decrease in influenza disease" after vaccination

Read the language in the following photo of the FLULAVAL vaccine insert very carefully.

It says:

*FLULAVAL is a vaccine indicated for active immunization against influenza disease... but doesn't ever claim the vaccine actually works.*

In the very next bullet point, the vaccine insert admits:

*...there have been no controlled trials adequately demonstrating a decrease in influenza disease after vaccination with FLULAVAL.*

460800

# FLULAVAL<sup>®</sup> (Influenza Virus Vaccine)

## Suspension for Intramuscular Injection

### 2013-2014 Formula

#### HIGHLIGHTS OF PRESCRIBING INFORMATION

These highlights do not include all the information needed to use FLULAVAL safely and effectively. See full prescribing information for FLULAVAL.

FLULAVAL (Influenza Virus Vaccine)  
Suspension for Intramuscular Injection  
2013-2014 Formula  
Initial U.S. Approval: 2006

#### INDICATIONS AND USAGE

- FLULAVAL is a vaccine indicated for active immunization against influenza disease caused by influenza A subtype viruses and type B virus contained in the vaccine. FLULAVAL is approved for use in persons 18 years of age and older. (1)
- This indication is based on immune response elicited by FLULAVAL, and there have been no controlled trials adequately demonstrating a decrease in influenza disease after vaccination with FLULAVAL. (1, 14)

#### DOSAGE AND ADMINISTRATION

A single 0.5-mL intramuscular injection. (2.2)

In other words, GlaxoSmithKline confirms there is no evidence to back this flu shot.

Got that? Amazing, isn't it? Especially given how many people scream about flu shots being "SCIENTIFIC!" and backed by "EVIDENCE!"

It turns out that if you want protection from the flu, you might get the very same results by rubbing a lucky rabbit's foot or hopping around your living room in some sort of "anti-flu dance." All of these — the flu shot, the rabbit's foot and the anti-flu dance — are backed by the same amount of scientific evidence.

"Safety and effectiveness not established"

There's even more. If you keep reading the FLULAVAL insert, it says in black and white text, "Safety and effectiveness of FLULAVAL in pediatric patients have not been established."

The same insert also says, "FLULAVAL have not been evaluated for carcinogenic or mutagenic potential, or for impairment of fertility."

**FLULAVAL® (Influenza Virus Vaccine)  
Suspension for Intramuscular Injection  
2013-2014 Formula**

**8.3 Nursing Mothers**

It is not known whether FLULAVAL is excreted in human milk. Because many drugs are excreted in human milk, caution should be exercised when FLULAVAL is administered to a nursing woman.

**8.4 Pediatric Use**

Safety and effectiveness of FLULAVAL in pediatric patients have not been established.

**8.5 Geriatric Use**

In clinical trials, there were 330 subjects who were ≥65 years of age and received FLULAVAL; 142 of these subjects were ≥75 years of age. Hemagglutination-inhibiting (HI) antibody responses were lower in geriatric subjects than younger subjects after administration of FLULAVAL. [See *Clinical Studies* (14.2).] Solicited adverse events were similar in frequency to those reported in younger subjects [see *Adverse Reactions* (6.1)].

**11 DESCRIPTION**

FLULAVAL, Influenza Virus Vaccine, for intramuscular injection, is a trivalent, split-virion, inactivated influenza virus vaccine prepared from virus propagated in the allantoic cavity of embryonated hens' eggs. Each of the influenza virus strains is produced and purified separately. The virus is inactivated with ultraviolet light treatment followed by formaldehyde treatment, purified by centrifugation, and disrupted with sodium deoxycholate.

FLULAVAL is a sterile, translucent to whitish opalescent suspension in a phosphate-buffered saline solution that may sediment slightly. The sediment resuspends upon shaking to form a homogeneous suspension. FLULAVAL has been standardized according to USPHS requirements for the 2013-2014 influenza season and is formulated to contain 45 mcg hemagglutinin (HA) per 0.5-mL dose in the recommended ratio of 15 mcg HA of each of the following 3 strains: A/California/7/2009 NYMC X-179A (H1N1), A/Texas/50/2012 NYMC X-223A (H3N2) (an A/Victoria/361/2011-like virus), and B/Massachusetts/2/2012 NYMC BX-518.

Thimerosal, a mercury derivative, is added as a preservative. Each 0.5-mL dose contains 50 mcg thimerosal (<25 mcg mercury). Each 0.5-mL dose may also contain residual amounts of ovalbumin (≤0.3 mcg), formaldehyde (≤25 mcg), and sodium deoxycholate (≤50 mcg) from the manufacturing process. Antibiotics are not used in the manufacture of this vaccine.

The vial stoppers are not made with natural rubber latex.

**12 CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY**

**12.1 Mechanism of Action**

Influenza illness and its complications follow infection with influenza viruses. Global surveillance of influenza identifies yearly antigenic variants. For example, since 1977, antigenic variants of influenza A (H1N1 and H3N2) viruses and influenza B viruses have been in global circulation. Specific levels of HI antibody titer post-vaccination with inactivated influenza virus vaccines have not been correlated with protection from influenza illness but the antibody titers have been used as a measure of vaccine activity. In some human challenge studies, antibody titers of ≥1:40 have been associated with protection from influenza illness in up to 50% of subjects.<sup>1,2</sup> Antibody against one influenza virus type or subtype confers little or no protection against another virus. Furthermore, antibody to one antigenic variant of influenza virus might not protect against a new antigenic variant of the same type or subtype. Frequent development of antigenic variants through antigenic drift is the virological basis for seasonal epidemics and the reason for the usual change of one or more new strains in each year's influenza vaccine. Therefore, inactivated influenza vaccines are standardized to contain the hemagglutinins of strains (i.e., typically 2 type A and 1 type B), representing the influenza viruses likely to circulate in the United States in the upcoming winter.

Annual revaccination with the current vaccine is recommended because immunity declines during the year after vaccination, and because circulating strains of influenza virus change from year to year.<sup>3</sup>

**13 NONCLINICAL TOXICOLOGY**

**13.1 Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility**

FLULAVAL has not been evaluated for carcinogenic or mutagenic potential, or for impairment of fertility.

As you can also see, this same insert also explains that when you're being injected with a flu shot, you're also being injected with mercury, formaldehyde and other toxic ingredients:

*"Thimerosal, a mercury derivative, is added as a preservative. Each ... dose contains 50 mcg thimerosal. Each dose may also contain residual amounts of ovalbumin, formaldehyde, and sodium deoxycholate from the manufacturing process."*

Toxic side effects include facial paralysis and more

If you keep reading the FLULAVAL vaccine insert, you'll eventually get to a section called "Postmarketing Experience."

This subhead means here are all the side effects reported by actual users after being vaccinated. In other words, these are the results of turning the human population into vaccine guinea pigs.

Just some of the adverse effects experienced after flu shot vaccines include:

- Eye pain and chest pain
- Arthritis
- Dizziness, tremors and losing consciousness (syncope)
- Convulsions and seizures
- Gullain-Barre Syndrome
- Cranial nerve paralysis or limb paralysis
- Swelling of the brain
- Partial facial paralysis
- ... and much more. See the text yourself:

**FLULAVAL® (Influenza Virus Vaccine)  
Suspension for Intramuscular Injection  
2013-2014 Formula**

**8.3 Nursing Mothers**  
It is not known whether FLULAVAL is excreted in human milk. Because many drugs are excreted in human milk, caution should be exercised when FLULAVAL is administered to a nursing woman.

**8.4 Pediatric Use**  
Safety and effectiveness of FLULAVAL in pediatric patients have not been established.

**8.5 Geriatric Use**  
In clinical trials, there were 330 subjects who were ≥65 years of age and received FLULAVAL; 142 of these subjects were ≥75 years of age. Hemagglutination-inhibiting (HI) antibody responses were lower in geriatric subjects than younger subjects after administration of FLULAVAL. [See *Clinical Studies* (14.2).] Solicited adverse events were similar in frequency to those reported in younger subjects [see *Adverse Reactions* (6.1)].

**11 DESCRIPTION**  
FLULAVAL, Influenza Virus Vaccine, for intramuscular injection, is a trivalent, split-virion, inactivated influenza virus vaccine prepared from virus propagated in the allantoic cavity of embryonated hens' eggs. Each of the influenza virus strains is produced and purified separately. The virus is inactivated with ultraviolet light treatment followed by formaldehyde treatment, purified by centrifugation, and disrupted with sodium deoxycholate.  
FLULAVAL is a sterile, translucent to whitish opalescent suspension in a phosphate-buffered saline solution that may sediment slightly. The sediment resuspends upon shaking to form a homogeneous suspension. FLULAVAL has been standardized according to USPHS requirements for the 2013-2014 influenza season and is formulated to contain 45 mcg hemagglutinin (HA) per 0.5-mL dose in the recommended ratio of 15 mcg HA of each of the following 3 strains: A/California/7/2009 NYMC X-179A (H1N1), A/Texas/50/2012 NYMC X-223A (H3N2) (an A/Victoria/361/2011-like virus), and B/Massachusetts/2/2012 NYMC BX-51B.  
Thimerosal, a mercury derivative, is added as a preservative. Each 0.5-mL dose contains 50 mcg thimerosal (<25 mcg mercury). Each 0.5-mL dose may also contain residual amounts of ovalbumin (≤0.3 mcg), formaldehyde (≤25 mcg), and sodium deoxycholate (≤50 mcg) from the manufacturing process. Antibiotics are not used in the manufacture of this vaccine.  
The vial stoppers are not made with natural rubber latex.

**12 CLINICAL PHARMACOLOGY**  
**12.1 Mechanism of Action**  
Influenza illness and its complications follow infection with influenza viruses. Global surveillance of influenza identifies yearly antigenic variants. For example, since 1977, antigenic variants of influenza A (H1N1 and H3N2) viruses and influenza B viruses have been in global circulation. Specific levels of HI antibody titer post-vaccination with inactivated influenza virus vaccines have not been correlated with protection from influenza illness but the antibody titers have been used as a measure of vaccine activity. In some human challenge studies, antibody titers of ≥1:40 have been associated with protection from influenza illness in up to 50% of subjects.<sup>1,2</sup> Antibody against one influenza virus type or subtype confers little or no protection against another virus. Furthermore, antibody to one antigenic variant of influenza virus might not protect against a new antigenic variant of the same type or subtype. Frequent development of antigenic variants through antigenic drift is the virological basis for seasonal epidemics and the reason for the usual change of one or more new strains in each year's influenza vaccine. Therefore, inactivated influenza vaccines are standardized to contain the hemagglutinins of strains (i.e., typically 2 type A and 1 type B), representing the influenza viruses likely to circulate in the United States in the upcoming winter.  
Annual revaccination with the current vaccine is recommended because immunity declines during the year after vaccination, and because circulating strains of influenza virus change from year to year.<sup>3</sup>

**13 NONCLINICAL TOXICOLOGY**  
**13.1 Carcinogenesis, Mutagenesis, Impairment of Fertility**  
FLULAVAL has not been evaluated for carcinogenic or mutagenic potential, or for impairment of fertility.

Here's a more complete list of some of the adverse effects typically listed on flu shot vaccine insert sheets:

*Blood and Lymphatic System Disorders: Lymphadenopathy.*

*Eye Disorders: Eye pain, photophobia.*

Gastrointestinal Disorders: Dysphagia.

General Disorders and Administration Site Conditions: Chest pain, injection site inflammation, asthenia, injection site rash, abnormal gait, injection site bruising, injection site sterile abscess.

Immune System Disorders: Allergic reactions including anaphylaxis, angioedema.

Infections and Infestations: Rhinitis, laryngitis, cellulitis.

Musculoskeletal and Connective Tissue Disorders: Muscle weakness, arthritis.

Nervous System Disorders: Dizziness, paresthesia, hypoesthesia, hypokinesia, tremor, somnolence, syncope, Guillain-Barre syndrome, convulsions/seizures, facial or cranial nerve paralysis, encephalopathy, limb paralysis.

Psychiatric Disorders: Insomnia.

Respiratory, Thoracic, and Mediastinal Disorders: Dyspnea, dysphonia, bronchospasm, throat tightness.

Skin and Subcutaneous Tissue Disorders: Urticaria, pruritus, sweating.

Vascular Disorders: Flushing, pallor.

“Do not administer FLULAVAL to anyone...”

If you go on to read this entire insert, which is quite lengthy and very difficult for any normal person to read, here's what else it says:

*“Safety and effectiveness of Flulaval have not been established in pregnant women, nursing mothers or children.”*

*“Do not administer Flulaval to anyone... following previous administration of any influenza vaccine.”*

You can confirm all this for yourself by going to any pharmacy and asking for a flu shot insert sheet. While the language printed on the sheet will vary from one manufacturer to another, they all reveal fascinating things like:

- Flu shot ingredients
- Documented flu shot side effects (which always include neurological problems such as seizures)
- Warnings not to give them to children or pregnant women (in most cases)

“No adequate and well controlled studies in pregnant women”

One of the FLULAVAL vaccine insert sheets I looked at said the following:

*There are, however, no adequate and well controlled studies in pregnant women. Because animal reproduction studies are not always predictive of human response, FLULAVAL should be given to a pregnant woman only if clearly needed.*

What this paragraph says is, essentially, “We have no evidence this is safe in pregnant women, but it’s okay to inject pregnant women with this anyway, as long as they need it.”

And of course the pseudoscience mainstream media is happy to loudly and repeatedly proclaim that all pregnant women “need” the flu shot, a claim founded in nothing but wishy washy junk science and corporate profit motives. So doctors, who obediently inject almost anything into pregnant women as long as Big Pharma tells them it’s okay, are happy to keep poisoning women’s bodies with mercury and formaldehyde even though, as the insert openly admits, “There are, however, no adequate and well controlled studies in pregnant women.”

How to transform a quack vaccine into “evidence-based medicine”

Keep in mind these vaccine inserts are directly telling you the vaccine isn’t backed by clinical evidence of safety or efficacy. It’s practically claiming, “This vaccine is based on voodoo. Take it at your own risk...”

You may be wondering, then, if a vaccine openly admits it doesn’t work and hasn’t been adequately tested and contains toxic chemicals, how exactly does this vaccine get sold to the public as “evidence-based medicine” that’s loudly proclaimed to be good for children, infants, pregnant women, senior citizens and everyone else?

It’s simple: THEY LIE.

A medical lie repeated often enough by people in high enough positions of apparent authority will be obediently accepted by the gullible masses. This devious art of lying to the public about vaccines is deeply embedded in the culture thanks to the incessant pro-vaccine propaganda of the mainstream media which asks no question at all about vaccine safety and refuses to discuss vaccine ingredients or neurological side effects, even when they’re printed directly on the vaccine insert.

Most people assume something like, “Well, if it wasn’t proven safe and effective, it wouldn’t be allowed on the market, because the FDA protects us all, right?”

And so they line up their kids to be injected with mercury and formaldehyde and sometimes even [stealth cancer viruses which have contaminated vaccines throughout history](#). Some of those kids have seizures, go into comas or suffer severe neurological damage that turns them into autistic children.

CDC scientist openly admits to vaccine-autism cover-up

This was [openly admitted by the CDC’s own top scientist](#) in one of the most aggressively censored medical stories of 2014, where Dr. William Thompson publicly wrote the following admission:

My name is William Thompson. I am a Senior Scientist with the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, where I have worked since 1998. I regret that my coauthors and I omitted statistically significant information in our 2004 article published in the journal Pediatrics. The omitted data suggested that African American males who received the MMR vaccine before age 36 months were at increased risk for autism. Decisions were made regarding which findings to report after the data were collected, and I believe that the final

study protocol was not followed.

This story was wholly and dutifully blacked out by the entire national press, by the way. The fact that the CDC committed scientific fraud related to links between vaccines and autism is something they never want you to learn.

And yet it's all right in front of you if you're willing to read the vaccine insert, read the CDC scientist's own confession and learn a little about the toxicity of mercury.

Chemical-laced vaccine advocates clearly desire to bring harm to children

It's clear from all this that the vaccine industry really does want to harm and destroy children. If vaccine advocates didn't want to harm children, they would call for the immediate removal of mercury, formaldehyde and other toxic chemicals from all vaccines.

If they wanted, they could advocate "clean vaccines" which contain no toxic chemicals. But they consciously choose not to do this. They really do want the toxic chemicals to be injected into pregnant women and children, and that's exactly why they demand blind vaccine obedience from the masses. No questions allowed. No rational thinking tolerated. No skepticism of vaccines is "politically correct."

In fact, the CDC openly admits that mercury, formaldehyde, MSG, aluminum, antibiotics and other chemicals are still used in vaccines. Here's a screen shot from the CDC website's vaccine additives page which openly states this:



- **Aluminum** gels or salts of aluminum which are added as adjuvants to help the vaccine stimulate a better response. Adjuvants help promote an earlier, more potent response, and more persistent immune response to the vaccine.  
See also: "Aluminum in Vaccines: What you should know" [2 pages] Also available in Spanish [2 pages]
- **Antibiotics** which are added to some vaccines to prevent the growth of germs (bacteria) during production and storage of the vaccine. No vaccine produced in the United States contains penicillin.
- **Egg protein** is found in influenza and yellow fever vaccines, which are prepared using chicken eggs. Ordinarily, persons who are able to eat eggs or egg products safely can receive these vaccines.
- **Formaldehyde** is used to inactivate bacterial products for toxoid vaccines, (these are vaccines that use an inactive bacterial toxin to produce immunity.) It is also used to kill unwanted viruses and bacteria that might contaminate the vaccine during production. Most formaldehyde is removed from the vaccine before it is packaged.
- **Monosodium glutamate (MSG)** and 2-phenoxy-ethanol which are used as stabilizers in a few vaccines to help the vaccine remain unchanged when the vaccine is exposed to heat, light, acidity, or humidity.
- **Thimerosal** is a mercury-containing preservative that is added to vials of vaccine that contain more than one dose to prevent contamination and growth of potentially harmful bacteria.

For children with a prior history of allergic reactions to any of these substances in vaccines, parents should consult their child's healthcare provider before vaccination.

SOURCE: <http://www.cdc.gov/vaccines/vac-gen/additives.htm>

The same CDC that committed scientific fraud and covered up links between vaccines and autism predictably claims all these toxic chemicals are perfectly safe to be injected into

children.

That's how you know they're truly evil: When they knowingly commit fraud in order to continue to practice of poisoning human bodies with toxic chemicals, that's an admission that they actively desire to harm health and destroy lives.

When I once confronted a vaccine pusher with the fact that flu shots contain mercury and that if the same concentration of mercury was found in a vitamin it would be banned by the FDA, that person told me, "Mercury in vitamins makes them dangerous. But mercury in vaccines makes them work better."

That's the kind of insane logic you'll frequently encounter among vaccine pushers / poisoners.

For those who reject pseudoscience vaccines, the state points a gun in your face

When people come to their senses and realize they probably shouldn't inject themselves and their children with mercury, formaldehyde, aluminum and other toxic vaccine ingredients, they are quickly met with a belligerent medical police state that shoves guns in their faces and demands they comply.

As reported by [Police State USA](#) [4], "A state bureaucracy is threatening a mother with removal of an infant unless her entire family subjects themselves to flu shots. The Washington Department of Social and Health Services (DSHS) is giving the Tacoma family until February to comply with the mandated regimen of influenza vaccines — imposed on every member of the family — or else they will lose their youngest child, a 2-week-old foster infant that was born on Christmas."

The medical police state, you see, is threatening to carry out yet another medical kidnapping of a foster infant if the entire family doesn't agree to be obediently injected with toxic chemicals. [Click here to read a recent list of medical kidnappings happening in America](#), many over vaccine issues.

Yes, this is all happening in America... even though it sounds like a story out of a North Korea gulag. Make sure you understand this has nothing whatsoever to do with protecting the foster child. This is about a militant health agency "teaching that woman a lesson" and demanding she sacrifice the health of her entire family as a sign of loyalty.

The Aztecs used to demand families give up their firstborn sons to have their hearts cut out in ritualistic sacrifices to appease their gods. Today, modern medicine follows the same pattern, demanding families sacrifice their health in order to appease the pharma-corrupted bureaucrats, many of whom are pedophiles and child rapists to begin with. Just recently, a top U.S. Health and Human Services executive was sentenced to 25 years in prison after he "accessed child pornography, solicited child pornography from other members, and exchanged private messages with other members in which he expressed an interest in the violent rape and murder of children," [reports Mediaite.com](#).

As Mac Slavo [explains on SHTFplan.com](#):

*Whether you agree with yearly flu vaccines or not, the following report from Tacoma, Washington should scare the hell out of you because if the government moves forward with their threats then every child in America will effectively become a ward of the state.*

## A quick summary of the flu shot fraud

- Flu shot vaccine inserts openly admit there is no evidence that flu shots work.
- Flu shots still contain toxic mercury, a potent neurotoxin.
- Flu shot vaccine inserts openly admit flu shots caused seizures, paralysis and other neurological disorders, which is not surprising given that they still contain mercury, a potent neurotoxin.
- Vaccine propaganda is so mindless and aggressive that anyone who merely cites the printed vaccine insert is immediately condemned as “anti-science,” even though the science is perfectly clear that many vaccines are backed by no scientific evidence at all.
- The CDC has altered vaccine safety data in a conspiracy to hide truthful facts about vaccine risks from the public.
- Informed parents who consciously choose to avoid having their children injected with medically useless (but dangerous) vaccines are increasingly criminalized while their children are subjected to medical kidnapping.
- For publishing truthful photos of printed vaccine inserts, Natural News is subjected to heavy censorship in an attempt to make sure the public never learns this information. (That’s why it’s up to you to share this article with others.)

Learn more about the toxicity of mercury in vaccines in [this highly informative interview with a mercury toxicology expert](#).

Sources for this article include:

- [1] [http://www.naturalnews.com/046630\\_CDC\\_whistl...](http://www.naturalnews.com/046630_CDC_whistl...)
- [2] <http://www.policestateusa.com/2015/jamiesmit...>
- [3] <http://www.mediaite.com/online/federal-cyber...>
- [4] <http://www.shtfplan.com/headline-news/social...>
- [5] [http://www.naturalnews.com/048348\\_medical\\_ki...](http://www.naturalnews.com/048348_medical_ki...)
- [6] <http://www.medicalkidnap.com>

The original source of this article is [Natural News](#)  
Copyright © [Mike Adams](#), [Natural News](#), 2015

---

**[Comment on Global Research Articles on our Facebook page](#)**

**[Become a Member of Global Research](#)**

Articles by: [Mike Adams](#)

**Disclaimer:** The contents of this article are of sole responsibility of the author(s). The Centre for Research on Globalization will not be responsible for any inaccurate or incorrect statement in this article. The Centre of Research on Globalization grants permission to cross-post Global Research articles on community internet sites as long the source and copyright are acknowledged together with a hyperlink to the original Global Research article. For publication of Global Research articles in print or other forms including commercial internet sites, contact: [publications@globalresearch.ca](mailto:publications@globalresearch.ca)

[www.globalresearch.ca](http://www.globalresearch.ca) contains copyrighted material the use of which has not always been specifically authorized by the copyright owner. We are making such material available to our readers under the provisions of "fair use" in an effort to advance a better understanding of political, economic and social issues. The material on this site is distributed without profit to those who have expressed a prior interest in receiving it for research and educational purposes. If you wish to use copyrighted material for purposes other than "fair use" you must request permission from the copyright owner.

For media inquiries: [publications@globalresearch.ca](mailto:publications@globalresearch.ca)